INSPIRED

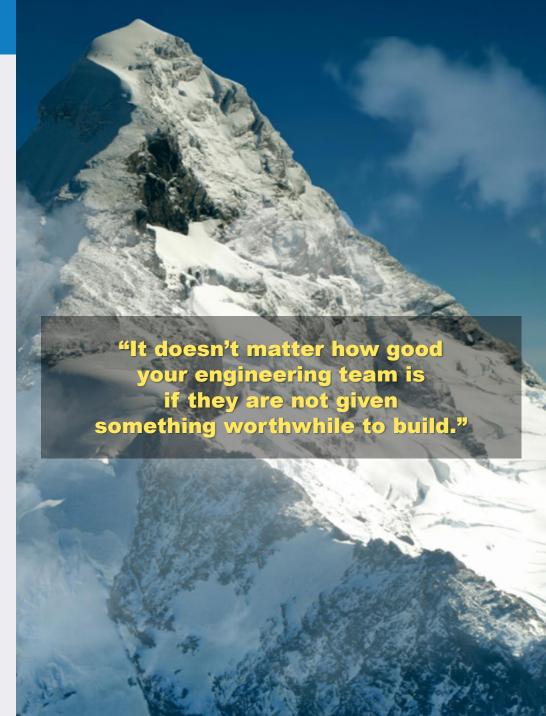
HOW TO CREATE TECH PRODUCTS CUSTOMERS LOVE

Marty Cagan

PART 1 LESSONS FROM TOP TECH COMPANIES



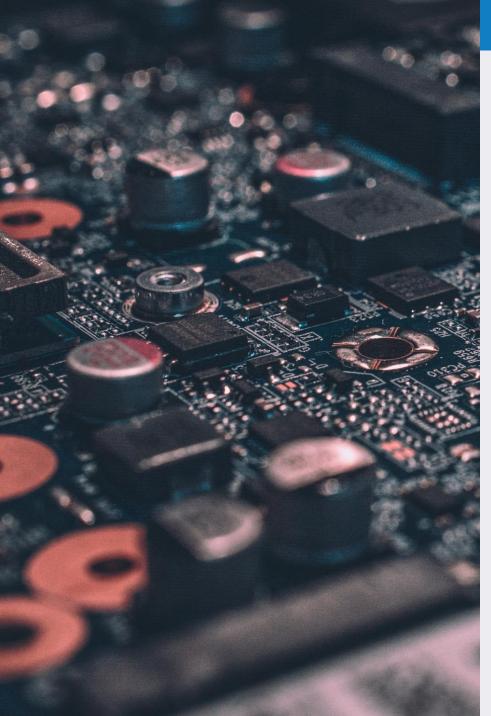
- 1. What went wrong with Hewlett Packard's Artificial Intelligence product? Why do you think that was?
- 2. At your company, who decides what product we should build?
- 3. How do they decide which products to build? What inputs, prioritization, measurements, or other factors are involved?
- 4. How do they know if we are building something useful?
- 5. Regarding how your company creates products, is there a gap between the "state of the art" and the "state of the practice"?







- 1. What is the role of a product manager?
- 2. How is it different from design, engineering, marketing, or project management?
- 3. Do you agree that product management is more than a full-time job? Why or why not?
- 4. Do you agree with the team structure outlined? (1 Product Manager, 2-10 engineers, 1 designer)



- 1. How does product management for technologypowered products differ from other products such as consumer packaged goods?
 - Time to market
 - Margins
 - Market size

- Sales Volume
- Sales Channels
- Sales Cycle
- 2. What are the unique challenges of a technologypowered product, service, or experience?
- 3. Do you agree that "most products today are transforming into technology-powered products, and the companies that don't realize this are being rapidly disrupted"?

- 1. How would you define a startup?
- 2. What are some of the limitations faced by startups?
- 3. What are some of the opportunities for a startup?
- 4. Why is product/market fit critical to a startup?
- 5. What is an example of a company you know of that is a startup?

"Nothing else much matters until you can come up with a strong product that meets the needs of an initial market."



1. Why might growing and scaling a company be as challenging as finding initial product/market fit?

- 2. In what ways might a company shifting from the startup stage to the growth stage need to change? Areas to consider include:
 - Marketing
 - Human Resources
 - Leadership

- Technology
- Product
- Operations
- 3. What is an example of a growth-stage company?

- 1. Why is consistent product innovation the biggest challenge for enterprise companies?
- 2. What is the risk for an enterprise company if they primarily tweak and optimize an existing product?
- 3. What might keep an enterprise company from pursuing new product innovation?
- 4. What stage is your company at (Startup, Growth, Enterprise)?



- 1. What new products have you seen fail, and why do you think that happened?
- 2. What are the challenges with a sequential, topdown approach to new product development?

"In the majority of companies...[topdown, sequentially] is essentially how they work...Yet these same companies consistently complain about the lack of innovation and the very long time it takes to make it from idea to customers' hands.



- 1. What is the difference between an Agile Process and Agile Principle?
- 2. When creating a new product, why might you want to tackle these risks first?
 - Value Risk
 - Usability Risk
 - Feasibility Risk
 - Business Viability
- 3. Why can a collaborative approach over a sequential, top-down approach be more effective for new product development?